Spotlights ...



On these pages, we feature a selection of the excellent work that has recently been published in our sister journals. If you are reading these pages on a computer, click on any of the items to read the full article. Otherwise please see the DOIs for easy online access through Wiley Online Library.



Natural Products

C. C. Hughes, W. Fenical*

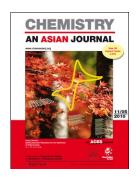
Antibacterials from the Sea

Cures from the Ocean: Marine organisms synthesize complex metabolites with antibacterial properties (see picture) to fend off co-occurring microbes. Representatives from each of five classes of natural products (ribosomal and non-ribosomal peptides, polyketides, alkaloids, and terpenes) isolated as new antibacterial metabolites from the marine organisms are described (picture courtesy of X. Alvarez-Micó).



Chem. Eur. J.

DOI: 10.1002/chem.201001279

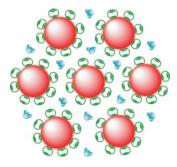


Nanoparticles

T. Premkumar, K. E. Geckeler*

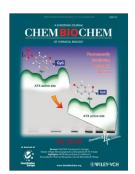
Cucurbit[7]uril as a Tool in the Green Synthesis of Gold Nanoparticles

Golden balls: A simple, straightforward, one-pot synthesis of gold nanoparticles (AuNPs) is reported from the reaction of an aqueous mixture of KAuCl₄ and the macrocycle cucurbit[7]uril in the presence of NaOH (see picture). The AuNPs have been shown to be catalytically active. Surprisingly, the macrocycle can play a dual role in the synthesis of AuNPs: as a reducing agent as well as being a protecting agent.



Chem. Asian I.

DOI: 10.1002/asia.201000338

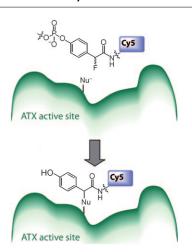


Biomarkers

S. Cavalli, A. J. S. Houben, H. M. H. G. Albers, E. W. van Tilburg, A. de Ru, J. Aoki, P. van Veelen, W. H. Moolenaar, H. Ovaa*

Development of an Activity-Based Probe for Autotaxin

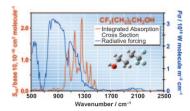
Marking biomarkers: ATX is a secreted lysophospholipase D that produces the lipid mediator lysophosphatidic acid. We have developed a fluorescent activity-based probe that covalently binds to the active site of ATX, allowing visualisation of active ATX. This probe can be used for monitoring ATX activity in body fluids and for inhibitor screening.



Chem Bio Chem

DOI: 10.1002/cbic.201000349

... on our Sister Journals



Atmospheric Global Warming

Atmospheric Lifetimes and Global Warming Potentials of CF₃CH₂CH₂OH and CF₃(CH₂)₂CH₂OH

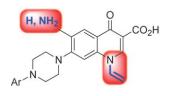
E. Jiménez, M. Antiñolo, B. Ballesteros, E. Martínez, J. Albaladejo*

Hydrofluoroalcohols, such as CF₃(CH₂)_xCH₂OH, are expected to have a negligible influence on atmospheric radiative forcing. The integrated IR absorption cross-sections and radiative forcing of CF₃(CH₂)₂CH₂OH overlap (see picture). The measured atmospheric lifetimes are used to calculate the global warming potential. These fluorinated alcohols are very short-lived species and are quickly degraded by OH radicals.



Chem Phys Chem

DOI: 10.1002/cphc.201000365

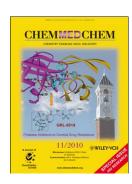


Antiviral Agents

O. Tabarrini,* S. Massari, D. Daelemans, F. Meschini, G. Manfroni, L. Bottega, B. Gatto, M. Palumbo, C. Pannecouque, V. Cecchetti

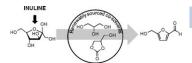
Studies of Anti-HIV Transcription Inhibitor Quinolones: Identification of Potent N1-Vinyl Derivatives

The mighty quinolones! In order to identify the pharmacophore features responsible for the anti-HIV properties of Tat-mediated transcription inhibitor 6-desfluoroquinolones (6-DFQs), we have focused our attention on the pyridone ring of the quinolone nucleus. This study highlights the major role of the N1 substituent in modulating anti-HIV activity, with the vinyl moiety exhibiting the most favorable potency.



ChemMedChem

DOI: 10.1002/cmdc.201000267



Renewable Resources

M. Benoit, Y. Brissonnet, E. Guélou, K. De Oliveira Vigier, J. Barrault, F. Jérôme*

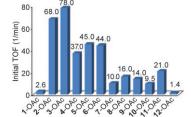
Acid-Catalyzed Dehydration of Fructose and Inulin with Glycerol or Glycerol Carbonate as Renewably Sourced Co-Solvent

Super subs: The amount of the ionic liquid [BMIM]Cl required for the acid-catalyzed dehydration of fructose and inulin into HMF, over Amberlyst 70 resin as solid acid catalyst, can be reduced by substituting it (up to 90 wt%) with large amounts of glycerol or glycerol carbonate; cheap co-solvents from renewable sources.



ChemSusChem

DOI: 10.1002/cssc.201000162

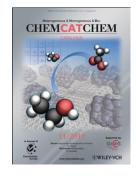


Kinetic Resolution

X. Zhu, K. Venkatasubbaiah, M. Weck, C. W. Jones*

Kinetic Evaluation of Cooperative [Co(salen)] Catalysts in the Hydrolytic Kinetic Resolution of rac-Epichlorohydrin

To compare the reactivity and selectivity of the different [Co(salen)] cooperative catalyst designs, 12 representative catalysts are employed in the hydrolytic kinetic resolution (HKR) of epichlorohydrin under identical conditions. The soluble cyclic oligomeric catalytic systems possess outstanding activity and enantioselectivity. A cross-linked polymer resin catalyst is identified as a promising, easily recyclable heterogeneous catalyst for HKR of epoxides.



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ChemCatChem

DOI: 10.1002/cctc.201000162

Spotlights

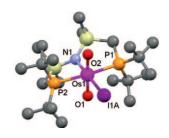


Redox Reactivity of Divalent Osmium

N. Tsvetkov, M. Pink, H. Fan, J.-H. Lee, K. G. Caulton*

Redox and Lewis Acid Reactivity of Unsaturated Os^{II}

Synthesis of [(PNP)Osl] {PNP = $(tBu_2PCH_2SiMe_2)_2N$ } shows this paramagnetic 14-valence electron species to rapidly add H_2 or ethylene, and to split O_2 rapidly at -78 °C to give the hexavalent species illustrated, [(PNP)Os(O)₂I]; reaction of [(PNP)OsI] with O-atom transfer reagents gives a product of transposition of amide N with O, [(POP)Os(N)I].



Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.

DOI: 10.1002/ejic.201000503

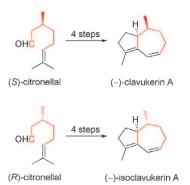


Hydroazulene Synthesis

S. Knüppel, V. O. Rogachev, P. Metz*

A Concise Catalytic Route to the Marine Sesquiterpenoids (–)-Clavukerin A and (–)-Isoclavukerin A

A combination of an organocatalytic Michael addition and a ruthenium-catalyzed dienyne metathesis allowed efficient access to the enantiopure title hydroazulenes from (S)- and (R)-citronellal, respectively, in only four steps.



Eur. J. Org. Chem.

DOI: **10.1002/ejoc.201001087**

